

01

A fresh start

Read, listen and talk about personality and changes.

Practise present and past tenses; opposites.

Focus on agreeing and disagreeing.

Write an article.

Topic: People: appearance, features of character, feelings and emotions

Przygotowanie do matury

Temat maturalny Człowiek

Rozumienie ze słuchu Prawda/Falsz: str. 8/ćw. 10

Rozumienie tekstu pisanego Dobieranie pytań do akapitów: str. 8/ćw. 3

Pisanie Artykuł: str. 13/ćw. 8

Revision 1

Znajomość środków językowych Słowotwórstwo: str. 14/ćw. 5; Uzupełnianie zdań: str. 14/ćw. 6

Rozumienie tekstu pisanego Dobieranie zdań do luk: str. 15/ćw. 7

Rozumienie ze słuchu Dobieranie: str. 15/ćw. 8

Mówienie Rozmowa z odgrywaniem ról: str. 15/ćw. 9

Pisanie Artykuł: str. 15/ćw/ 10

Additional materials

Workbook Unit 1

Photocopiable resources 1, 2, 3

Tests Unit 1

ANSWER KEY

GRAMMAR AND LISTENING » Tapescript, page 29

- Possible answers** Before: untidy, sloppy, casual, scruffy, good-natured, fun-loving; After: cute, well-groomed, professional, smart, elegant, ambitious (other adjectives could be used to describe either of the photos)
- Conversation 1: happened before he changed his image. Colin says he is 'the same as usual', and Robert does not seem surprised by his appearance. At the end of the conversation, Robert seems as though he is going to suggest the makeover to Colin.
Conversation 2: happens after the makeover: Sue is very surprised by his new appearance.
Conversation 3: happens before the makeover. Colin says he has 'just finished college'. In Conversation 1, when he has not yet had the makeover, he says he has been looking for a job for 'months and months'.
- 1 Fed up, because he has been looking for a job with no success. 2 For months. 3 He had read about the company. 4 The job was given to someone else with more experience. 5 He had his hair cut, got new clothes and started thinking of himself as a successful professional. 6 He has started going to the gym. 7 He's an accounts supervisor. 8 He was having lunch. 9 Two. 10 He hasn't prepared well for the interview because he hasn't thought about answers to common interview questions. 11 He plays the guitar in a rock band and goes for rides on his motorbike. 12 Four years.

- Suggested answers** 1 Colin has been going wrong by not dressing smartly and not feeling confident in himself. 2 Colin seems happy to have a job, so he probably does not miss 'the old him'. 3 The interviewer is being sarcastic – she does not really find his answer interesting at all.
- Present Simple 2: 11, What does Colin do in his free time?, 3: 7, What does he do for a living now?
Present Continuous: 1, How is Colin feeling?
Past Simple: 4, Why didn't Colin get the job?
Past Continuous: 8, What was he doing when he found out about the job?
Present Perfect Simple 1: 5, How has Colin changed in the way he looks and the way he feels? 9, How many jobs has Colin had before?; 2: 10, Has Colin prepared well for the interview?; 3: 12, How long has Colin had his motorbike?
Present Perfect Continuous 1: 2, How long has Colin been looking for a job?; 2: 6, What has he been doing to keep fit?
Past Perfect 3, What had Colin done to prepare for the job interview last month?
- 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 h 6 e 7 g 8 f
- 1 Work colleagues 2 Kate likes his look, Jane does not.
- 1 've had 2 do you know; Have you spoken 3 was having; showed 4 've seen, works out
- 1 was looking 2 wrote 3 agreed 4 was cutting 5 was painting 6 were doing 7 had done 8 turned 9 screamed 10 had cut 11 had 12 was crying 13 am trying 14 has grown 15 wear
- Students' own answers

READING AND LISTENING » Tapescript, page 29

- Students' own answers
- Furious Typers: rambling, Diplomats: even-handed, Evil Clowns: nasty, Coffee Mornings: chatty, Bores: critical, Therapists: annoying, Trollers: disruptive, Newbies: unsteady, Grunters: frustrating, Lurkers: harmless
- 1 Therapists 2 Newbies 3 Furious Typers 4 Bores 5 Lurkers 6 Trollers 7 Grunters 8 Coffee Mornings 9 Diplomats 10 Evil Clowns
- 1 cyberculture 2 netiquette 3 de-lurk 4 netizens 5 lurk 6 FAQs (short for Frequently Asked Questions) All the words are connected to the use of online forums.
- 1 essentials (lines 5–6) 2 messages (line 10) 3 discussions (line 25) 4 exchanges (line 26) 5 topics (line 28) 6 defeat (lines 32–33) 7 arguments (line 95) 8 their position (line 108) 9 assault (line 112)
More collocations: in-depth analysis, irrelevant comments, bare feet, disrupt a meeting, avoid offending someone, lengthy process, rambling reply, reveal a secret, unexpected visitor
- erupted into a burning flame war, While the forum burnt, online fighters, Flame Warriors, combat strategy, enemies, opponent, fire off hot disputes, combatants, avoid defeat, attacker, battlefield, under pressure in

battle, the threat passes, making a frontal attack, conflict, fighters, battle, engage in direct battle, defeated in battle, a fight breaks out, reveal their position, attack, unexpected assault, ambush, stay around to fight, brief exchange.

The writer uses such imagery to emphasise his idea that participants in online forums often see themselves in competition with each other, and will attack each other viciously when they are in disagreement.

- 7 they put their heads down = they begin work; snappy replies = short, witty answers; someone ... will take the bait = someone will do what they want; disrupt the delicate ecology = create disharmony in a group where relationships are already fragile; stumbling their way into discussion forums = take part clumsily, without really knowing what they are doing
- 8 Students' own answers
- 9 Furious Typers = never write a message when you're angry, remember that the Internet is not as anonymous as people think it is. If the other members of the forum like the same things as you do, there's a good chance you'll meet them at other stages of your life. A bit of flaming this year can still be remembered ten years from now.
Evil Clowns = A joke can easily be understood as an attack, so be extremely careful with them online.
- 10 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T 7 T 8 T
- 11 1 keep silent 2 be tricked 3 be honest and open about your feelings
- 12 Students' own answers

SPEAKING AND LISTENING »» Tapescript, page 30

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 1 By uploading a photo to a website and trying out different images. 2 Alex likes the photo with the spiky hair, Julia doesn't; neither of them like the photo with the hat (although Alex likes the glasses); in the third photo, they both agree that the make-up is over the top, and that the hair should be less frizzy. 3 They both like the fourth photo, because it has less make-up and wavy hair.
- 3 1 e 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 d 6 b
Speak Out box: 1 5d 2 3a 3 4f 4 2c 5 6b 6 1e
- 4 1 You're telling 2 Neither do 3 valid point 4 What's wrong with that? 5 totally convinced 6 what you're saying
- 5 1 'cool' 2 magazines 3 image 4 London 5 New York 6 machine 7 stylish 8 victim
- 6 Students' own answers

VOCABULARY »» Tapescript, page 31

- 1 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 b 5 a; They all describe people.
- 2 1 relaxed 2 modest 3 ignorant 4 inferior 5 complimentary 6 worrying 7 intriguing 8 wellmatched 9 infantile 10 cautious
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 1 even-handed 2 knowledgeable 3 confident 4 infantile 5 snappy
- 5 1 relaxed 2 reassuring 3 complimentary 4 adventurous 5 well-matched 6 modest
- 6 Students' own answers

WRITING

- 1 1 character 2 hair 3 eyes 4 complexion 5 posture 6 general appearance
Other possible adjectives: 1 kind, selfish, hardworking, lazy, polite, rude 2 thin, thick, glossy, lacklustre, clean, greasy 3 clear, bloodshot, wide, narrow, open, hooded 4 clear, spotty, freckled, rosy, smooth, dull 5 excellent, elegant, poor, hunched, rounded, awkward 6 glowing, healthy, lively, browbeaten, unhealthy
- 2 *Possible answers:* 1 calm, windswept hair, sparkling eyes, upright posture 2 straggly hair, tired and unfocused eyes, drawn complexion, stooped posture, exhausted 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 1 Maria lost weight and looked weak and drawn. Her complexion seemed greyer and her eyes were tired and unfocused. 2 She is brave and ready for new challenges. Money isn't the most important thing for her; she wants to have personal satisfaction. 3 Students' own answers. 4 c
- 5 1d 2f 3a 4c 5b 6e
- 6 1 references 2 a well-paid job 3 for great success 4 your former self 5 the clock 6 day out 7 around deadlines 8 weight 9 into the unknown 10 right 11 in your step
- 7 1 glowing references 2 around the clock 3 a leap into the unknown 4 a well-paid job
- 8 Students' own answers

Revision 1

Słownictwo i gramatyka

- 1 1d 2f 3a 4b 5e 6c
- 2 1 take a leap into the unknown 2 get it off your chest 3 day in, day out 4 work around the clock 5 get his priorities right
- 3 1c 2d 3e 4b 5a
- 4 1 had/has 2 came/comes 3 has been working 4 has experienced 5 shared/was sharing 6 felt 7 had asked 8 is preparing 9 hopes

Środki językowe

- 5 1 numerous 2 indication 3 removable 4 participants
- 6 1 if/whether she had ever talked 2 have been wearing high heels 3 I am not seeing 4 was working in a restaurant

Czytanie

- 7 1B 2D 3E 4A

Słuchanie »» Tapescript, page 31

- 8 1C 2A 3E 4D

Mówienie

- 9 Students' own answers

Pisanie

- 10 Students' own answers